Special Section "EAPIL Winter School"

Attendees' Contributions

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From this issue, this Journal will host some contributions written by participants in the 2025 Winter School in European Private International Law of the European Association of Private International Law.

The course was organised by the University of Insubria, in cooperation with the Jagiellonian University in Kraków and the University of Murcia. It took place at the premises of the Department of Law, Econ omics and Culture of the University of Insubria. The School is co-funded by the European Union under the Jean Monnet Module: "European Private International Law: Recent Trends and Challenges" (EuPILART), and by the Insubria International Summer/Winter School Programme (IISS).

The Scientific Committee is composed by Silvia Marino, University of Insubria, as Director of the School; Javier Carrascosa González, University of Murcia; Anna Wysocka-Bar, Jagiellonian University in Kraków.

The 2025 edition of the Winter School was devoted to Multistate Torts. The lectures discussed a range of issues relating to the challenges of globalisation in the Private International Law treatment of cross-border torts. The first part of the course tackled the current rules and ongoing cooperation projects, taking into consideration the topic of jurisdiction parallel proceedings, applicable law and recognition and enforcement of judgments. The second part dealt horizontally most controversial, new and debated torts, such as online defamation, crypto assets, AI, patents, climate change, competition law, in a frame of human rights protection. The last lectures were organised in parallel sessions in order to discuss topics outside torts, that give rise to similar problems of multiplicity.

Due to the extremely interesting and challenging topics discussed, and the fruitful interaction with (and among) the participants during the course, some participants took the opportunity to study and research in depth some of the topics faced during the Winter School, in order to present their own contributions on related subject-matters. The first set is published in the following pages. It offers five comments to recent national case law and judgments of the Court of Justice of the European Union. These contributions are expression of the authors' opinions only; ideas and views do nor reflect necessarily those of the EU, or of the European Education and Cultural Executive Agency (EACEA), as funding entity; nor of EAPIL or its governing bodies.

The Scientific Committee wishes to thank *Cuadernos de Derecho Transnacional* for the great opportunity to host these contributions; and the attendees to the School for their engagement and their enthusiasm in the study and the research.